

0.20

(a)

0.10

0.00

-0.10

$\varepsilon = 1, \phi = 1.65$

v

0.40

(b)

0.30

0.20

0.10

0.00

$\varepsilon = 0.5, \phi = 3.24$

— · — $D = 0.0001$

— · — $D = 0.0010$

— · — $D = 0.0100$

v

10^{-2}

10^{-1}

10^0

10^1

10^2

τ_c